

REPORT NO.

# CONFIDENTIAL

## INFORMATION REPORT

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COUNTRY China

DATE DISTR. 25 August

SUBJECT Political Information: Chinese Communist  
Activities in Harbin

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order of 10 October 1978 from the  
Director of Central Intelligence to the  
Ambassador of the United States.

Next Review Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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1. LIN Feng (林楓), Tsou Ta-peng (鄒大鵬), and CHEN Hsion-chou (陳先舟), councilors of the Northeast Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party, called a group of 247 political workers and officials above the rank of hsien commissioners to a meeting in Chiamussu (130-21, 46-49) to discuss the foreign and domestic political situation. (See SO-15932) The meeting was timed to coincide with the opening of the National Assembly in Nanking in March. The three councilors called the meeting shortly after their return from a three-weeks conference in Moscow.
2. The international policies adopted at the convention were as follows:
  - a. Cooperate whole-heartedly with the USSR and all other countries associated with the Comintern.
  - b. Request the establishment of an overt branch office of the "Cominform" and other intelligence agencies in the Northeast.
  - c. Cultivate deeper friendship between China and the USSR; accept Soviet aid in the development of Chinese industries and grant unrestricted trade privileges to the USSR.
  - d. In addition to allowing a certain amount of trade with North Korea and the signing of a (? Chinese Communist-Korean) mutual defense pact, permit the establishment of a political training center and arsenals in Manchuria (? for the Koreans).
  - e. In accordance with the decision reached in Harbin during the meeting of the political leaders on 27 November 1947, a conference conducted by the International Advisory Group, give further financial support to the secret Communist representatives in the United States to enable them to continue their anti-American activities and protest any United States aid to China. This will cause a rift in the Sino-American relations and the withdrawal of further American aid to China. Also extend propaganda work to arouse anti-American feelings throughout China.
  - f. Unite all the countries included in the Comintern and call a conference to discuss ways and means of destroying the American capitalists.
3. Domestic Policies Adopted at the Conference:
  - a. Free the small capitalists from any unfair competition.

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- b. After peace and security has been won through military successes, eliminate the wealthy landlords and traitors.
- c. Improve the organization of the district governments.
- d. Put into effect the new democratic principles.
- e. Enforce the equalization of land property rights in all areas re-occupied by the Chinese Communists prior to 1 December 1947.
- f. Popularize Communist education.
- g. Improve the standard of living of the proletariat.

2 4.

Many Chinese Communist propaganda wall posters have appeared recently in Harbin, bearing the characters of the Great League of the Four Tribes of Han, Man, Meng and Hui (漢滿蒙回, Chinese, Manchus, Mongols and Mohammedans). The author of the propaganda on the posters is LIAO Hsi-fu (廖雪伏), a professor in the History and Geography Department of the Northeast Military and Political University. There is a Han, Man, Meng and Hui Comrades Association (漢滿蒙回同志會) in the University, which was originally founded and organized by students of the Sixth Ch'ü Tui (區隊) ("District Corps"), sub-unit of the Eighth Ta Tui (大隊) ("Big Corps"). The present chairman of this association is Mu-erh-ken (木爾根), alias JUNG Ta-hai (榮大海), a Mongol and a native of Gorlos Rear Banner (126-00, 45-56).

5.  
Docu-  
mentary

The following is a translation of a poster found near the gate of the former Manchuria Electrical Industries Corporation on Hsin Ch'eng Ta Chieh (新成大街) in Harbin. Other posters in the city bear the same propaganda:

- "a. Fellowmen of the Han, Man, Meng and Hui in Harbin: We have suffered for 14 solid years under Japanese imperialism. We were saved and liberated by the great Soviet Red Army.
- b. We who have suffered from Japanese imperialism must remember that the Japanese imperialists are our enemies and that the Soviets are our benefactors.
- c. Fellowmen! We must never allow the British and American-supported Kuomintang reactionaries to oppress us again. The whole of Manchuria must be organized into a Soviet state under the protection of the government of the laboring class. Therefore, we, the four big tribes of Han, Man, Meng and Hui must cooperate in the construction of a socialistic nation.
- d. World capitalism has been destroyed. The power of the Soviets has already been firmly established.
- e. The laboring class must be taken as the center around which to develop industry in Manchuria. We should invite the Soviet Red Army that saved us to come and assist us in building a large, strong and united Manchuria.
- f. We should promote the organization of a Farmers, Consumers, and Production Agency.
- g. The power of the Soviets should be increased everywhere. The farmers and laborers of the world should work closely together and should participate in a Supreme Soviet composed of representatives of all nationalities with the aim of establishing Soviet countries for all nations.
- h. Education for all nationalities should be advanced. Education should be conducted in the native languages of the different nationalities.
- i. The proletariat throughout the world must work for the destruction of the capitalistic, imperialistic classes. The people of all countries must be liberated from the capitalists and imperialists and power must be exercised by the farmers and laborers.
- j. Nationalist liberation movements in all parts of the world should cooperate with members of the proletariat.
- k. All nations in the Far East which are colonies, settlements, or semi-independent countries under European or American domination, must be liberated through a victorious revolution of the proletariat.
- l. We desire to exercise the right of self-determination of nationals as stated in the Proclamation of 1917.
- m. We desire to unite with people of all nationalities in the establishment of a Soviet state under the flag of the USSR."

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